## The Turning Point Cantata for Multicultural Choir

## by Michael Knopf

"The Turning Point" is a staged production combining Acapella Choral singing, Popular music, and music which enables the showcasing of ethnic talents within the membership of a choir. Its instrumentation includes basic percussion instruments with an emphasis on the hand-held, and which may include "found instruments". There are four sections, the first & last are contemporary choral art forms, the inner two sections being more popular in approach.

The work is seen by the composer to be art which not only inspires and motivates, but hopefully which acts as a catalyst for social change and for the betterment of human relationships, and especially for the improved understanding between peoples of differing backgrounds. The production can be staged professionally, or by an amatuer choir with professional direction. It can, and should be used in major cities, and small towns. The scale of the production depends on community resources.

The aim then, is to present the arts, and music specifically, as an agent of positive change and as a channel for a greater mutuality of spirit in both performers and audience.

### Outline

## Part 1. The Curse of War

(A). What Passing Bells...

For Acappella choir (score contains piano reduction for rehearsal).

Solo trumpet plays "Taps" in this, the first of two pieces that make up the first section. The first piece is "What Passing-Bells for These Who Die Like Cattle" by Wilfred Owen. The choir will be dressed in darkish uniform robes over their national/ethnic costumes. Costumes will be revealed later in the program (Part3). All on stage, perhaps using choir stalls, and in dim-coloured lighting. Fog may be used at discretion, and the piece may be preceded by off-stage battle sounds in the dark.

## (B)."Look Down Fair Moon".

Beginning in darkness, a few choristers dressed as soldiers lay centre stage with arms and legs sprawled in death. The sopranos begin singing the first two lines of the poem by Walt Whitman. Lighting is moon-like, that is, soft and dim, and its illumines only the sopranos elevated on stalls or platforms. As the music swells, the light broadens in the area it covers taking in the Basses on the left, Altos in the middle, and Tenors on the right. Sopranos are behind and a bit above. On the words "ghastly, swollen, purple", all are enclosed in a somewhat brighter light which shows the dead centre stage, with the other choristers gesturing to these. As the last lines are sung, the light dims and contracts to the centre and all choristers have faces and hands raised to the light which fades suddenly and is joined by silence.

## Part 2. The Turning Point

This is a song in the popular ballad form and should use keyboard, bass, drum kit and perhaps a improvising soloist to add colour at the end of phrases. Choristers who descend left and right of the audience hold handbells which they ring in an 8-beat interval, the right answering the left in another 8-beat interval. Those on the left have the pitches that impart a tension as they firstly whisper and then chant (on their particular hand-bell note),

"Turn from war", whilst those on the right answer with the hand-bell chord supplying the "release" to the tension of the left group, saying "Turn to peace". As this increases and levels off, a soloist in national dress comes to the light centre stage and sings with keyboard the first verse. All sing the chorus. Second verse is a female soloist. The Coda section is sung the choir. All sing chorus repeatedly and fade as those with hand-bells begin their chant again in reverse form,i.e. loud to soft as they ascend the stage. All fade and dim out.

#### Part 3. Song & Dance

In the dark, very short rhythms are heard gradually expanding. A rhythmic cue is heard, lights go up, and all are seen in national/ethnic costume and all are making much noise in the form of musical encouragement (much like Jaleo in flamenco music, where others are urged on by shouts, etc.). Cue begins chorus followed by verses sung by groups in the choir. Between the 2nd and 3rd verses, soil groups will come to the centre of the stage urged on by others and perform a dance/song from their particular culture. If necessary, a rhythmic cue will bring all back to the chorus before the next group does its thing. Each presentation should be under a minute. This is a showcase for the individual talent within the choir.

#### Part 4. The Promise of Peace.

Beginning with a declamed quote, this section proceeds with a song with an eastern-style melody ( in the mixolydian mode), whilst the choristers play upon hand-held instruments, several of which are crystal glasses and salad bowls. These bowls are to be tuned perhaps with water to the designated pitches or their octaves, and struck with a small stick or the fingers. Other instruments may be used, e.g. vibraphone, or marimba/body-marimbas, etc. This is followed by a chorale using the words "Yet so shall it be...", followed by a short declaimed line.

The Sopranos & Altos sing "The earth is but one country,..." whilst the male voices hold a lower chord ornamented with harmonic over-tone singing by a few tenors.

#### Curtain-Call.

Amongst the applause, one member of the choir in accented English will begin the chorus to "The Turning Point" that is, "We are one, and only one, one human race...". After the initial chorus solo, she/he will be joined every phrase with another and another till the whole choir comes forward to sing with the audience and raise their hands together on the last words.

It is most likely that there would not be a good deal of experienced choral singers amongst ethnic communities, and so it is envisioned that the choir for this work would also contain singers from other choirs who would assist the less-experienced singers. The real "ideal" here is to bring people of all backgrounds together in music-making, and to produce something which leaves a positive impression and outlook on both performers and audience.

## THE TURNING POINT

Cantata for Multicultural Choir

1. The Curse of War

What passing-bells for these who die as cattle?
Only the monstrous anger of the guns.
Only the stuttering rifles' rapid rattle
Can patter out their hasty orisons.
No mockeries now for them; no prayers nor bells,
Nor any voice of mourning save the choirs,
The shrill, demented choirs of wailing shells;
And bugles calling for them from sad shires.
(From the Anthem for Doomed Youth by Wilfred Owen)

Look down fair moon and bathe this scene,
Pour softly down night's nimbus floods on faces,
ghastly, swollen, purple,
On the dead on their backs with arms toss'd wide.
Pour down your unstinted nimbus sacred moon.
(Look Down Fair Moon by Walt Whitman)

2. The Turning Point
(Turn from War - Turn to Peace)
(1) Here we are at the crossroads of our time
Opportunity calls, we can make our spirits shine
We have a choice to make, each of us and all
For our's and the future's sake we must break down every wall.

(Chorus) We are one, and only one, one human race, one earthly place, one neighbourhood you see.

We are one, and only one, one human face, one single fate, one 9/054/ family.

(2) For those who love, love will be the way to start,
And if we persist, we will all be of one heart.
Be not careless of your will, you must kindle your own flame.
Guard it with your trust and victory will proclaim... (to Chorus)

(3) We have reached the turning-point, beyond all history,
We must now become an united, diverse, peaceful human family.
And in all the names of God let us for the future's children be
A single soul of love and peace, many voices in harmony. (To Chorus)

#### 3. Song and Dance

(Chorus) Song and dance, hands and voices, hearts and souls, song and dance.

- (1) There are treasures locked within, shining gemstones of our souls And their magic comes into play, when our voices become bold. The feet they move, the bodies sway, and spirits are up high, When we sing our songs, all our darkness turns to light.
- (2) Who we are and where we come from are the riches we have to give Music and dance are our gifts, and in giving we learn to live.

  All of us are strands of colour in the tapestry of man,
  Many songs and many voices sounding from a single land.
  - (3) Together we can see a vision of a world without hate or greed Where we care and share, all will have what they will need.

    And we will see in all, only a child of God,

    Eyes and ears, minds and hearts, and voices calling aloud.

### 4. The Promise of Peace

O ye contending peoples and kindreds of the earth!

Set your faces towards unity, and let the radiance of its light shine upon you.

Gather ye together, and for the sake of God resolve to root out whatever is the source of contention amongst you. Then will the effulgence of the world's great Luminary envelop the whole earth, and its inhabitants become the citizens of one city, and the occupants of one and the same throne.

(From the writings of Baha'u'llah)

That all nations become as one and abide in perfect peace And all peoples live in unity,in this what harm will there be?\* It shall be. It shall be.

Our world is meant to be for all of us, shall we not accept our differences?

And the earth will become a temple of peace, in a garden of diversity.

It shall be. It shall be.

Yet, so shall it be; these fruitless strifes, these ruinous wars shall pass away and the Most Great Peace shall come...
(Baha'u'llah as recorded by Cambridge Orientalist Prof. E.G. Browne)
\*(Paraphrase of passage from same source)

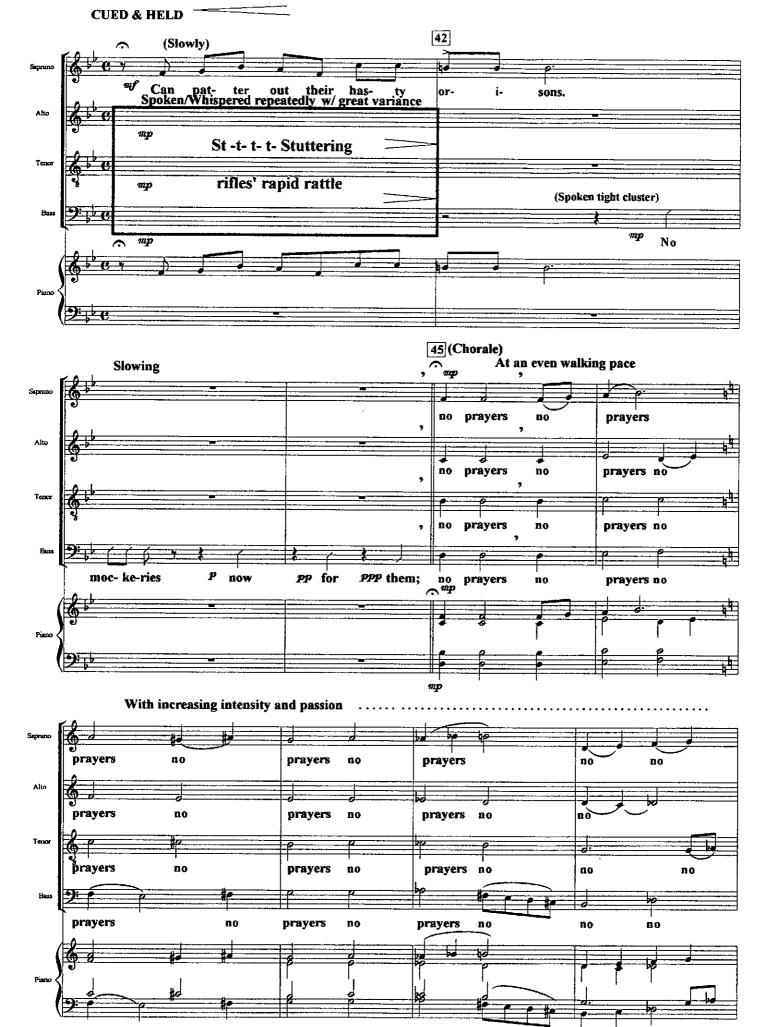
Let not a man glory in this, that he loves his country, Let him rather glory in this, that he loves his kind. The earth is but one country, and mankind its citizens. (Writings of Baha'u'llah)















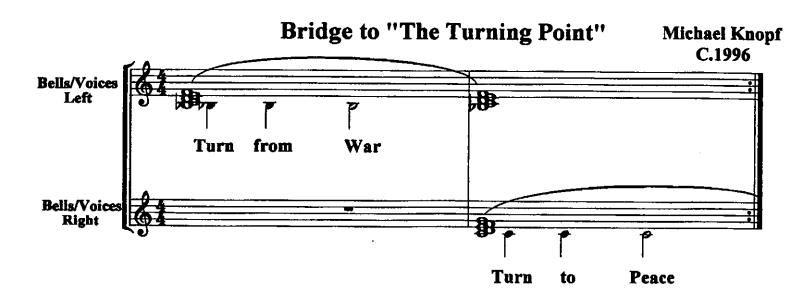












In the dark, choristers descend left and right of the audience ringing their handbells slowly as above. Gradually they add whispers of the text in rhythm which soon become sung pitches (matching the pitch each has in hand). This continues to a certain leveling-off of volume and intensity, porportionate to the light on centre stage. The song "The Turning Point", begins with a keyboard introduction. The first verse is a male solo (in national dress). Handbells and stereo voices fade as the chorus is reached. All sing in unison/octave on the first and second chorus. Second verse is sung by a female soloist (in national dress), and the choir may accompany with a very light "Ah" on chord tones in the keyboard part, and at the discretion of the conductor. More light and colour should accompany the middle section from the words "We have reached...the Turning Point".

At the finish of the song, and as the chorus is being repeated, the chant and handbells come back into play from very soft to moderate volume and to an eventual fade-out as all ascend the stage and into a growing darkness. The last thing heard must be a single voice finishing the refrain with the words "one global family".

Handbells can be of octaves of specified pitches. Emphasis is to be given to the Bb and F on the left, then to the C and G on the right.











### **Conducted Slowly**





Repeat Chorus as desired. Fade in Bells/Chant as choristers ascend stage and fade out. Last thing to be heard is one voice singing " one global family."



This music begins in the dark where all choristers remove their outer robes to reveal their national/ethnic dress when the lights come up on the chorus. This should begin with very sparse percussive hints that gradually thicken in texture with the addition of more & more instruments. As the rhythm becomes infectuous a cue is heard (perhaps on something like timbales), to bring the lights up. Begin with chorus. To maintain energy & enthusiasm, use handclaps & vocal encouragement.



## Verse 2 Female Solo/Group



Who we are and where we come from are the ri-ches we have to give.



Music & dance are our gifts and in gi-ving we learn to live.

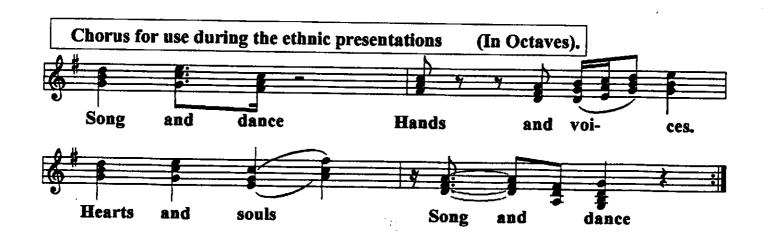


All of us are strands of co-lour in the ta- pes- try of Man,



ma- ny songs and ma- ny voi- ces soun-ding from a sin- gle land.

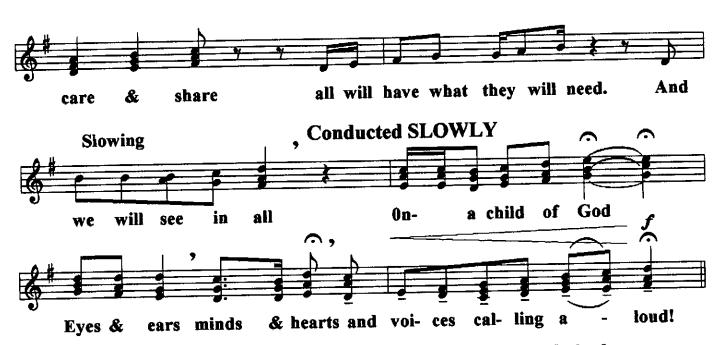
After 2 verses & their choruses, rhythm & support calls continue but soften as each ethnic group segment begins. These segments must be of around 45-60 seconds each if there are 6 or 7 (perhaps briefer), but flexibility must be the standard. However, the excitement must be maintained. Each segment may be supported with the ongoing rhythms of the choir, or for quiter moments, without. A rhythmic cue should bring all in to the chorus which is done twice (as normal & perhaps using the alternative below.) After all segments, all sing the third verse in unison/octaves, followed by the chorus/ad-lib as desired. End loud and sharp. Ethnic or standard instruments may be used.



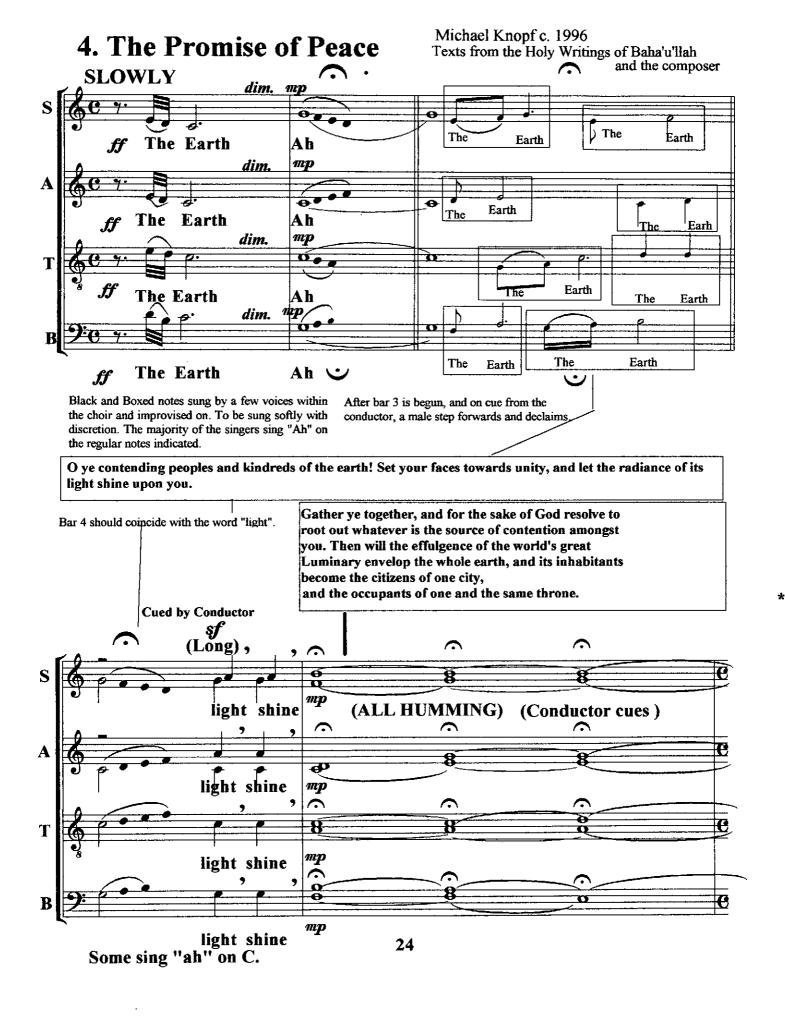
## **VERSE 3 ALL SING IN UNISON/OCTAVES**



To- ge-ther we can see a vi- sion of a world with-out hate or greed. Where we



Percussion Cue. Go to chorus & repeat as desired with much enthusiasm. End sharp.



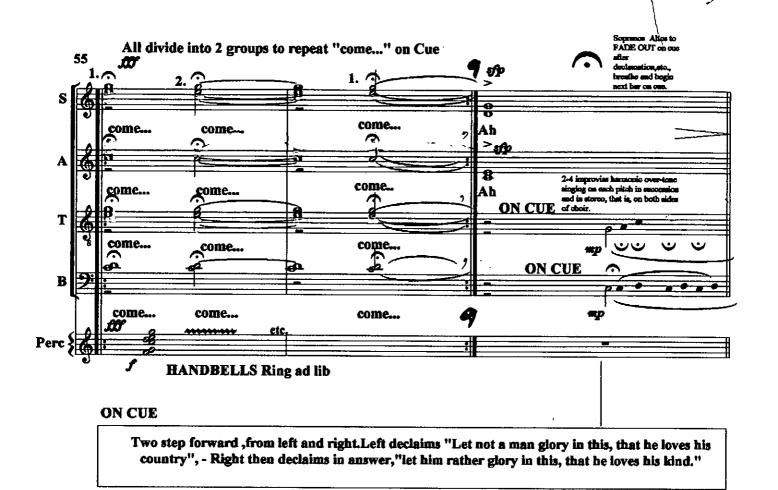


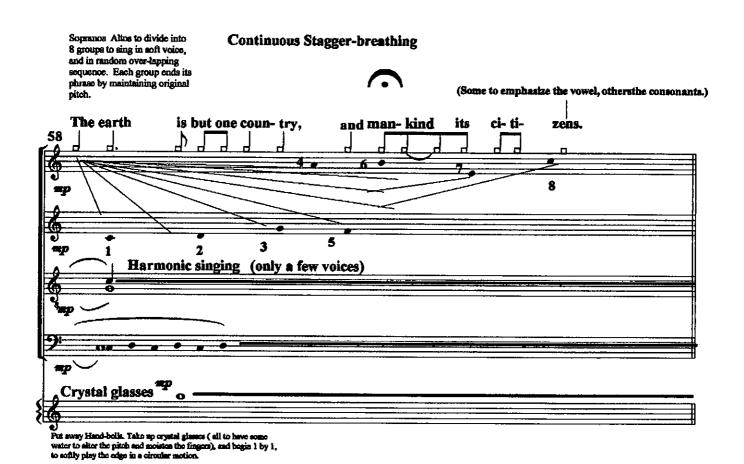


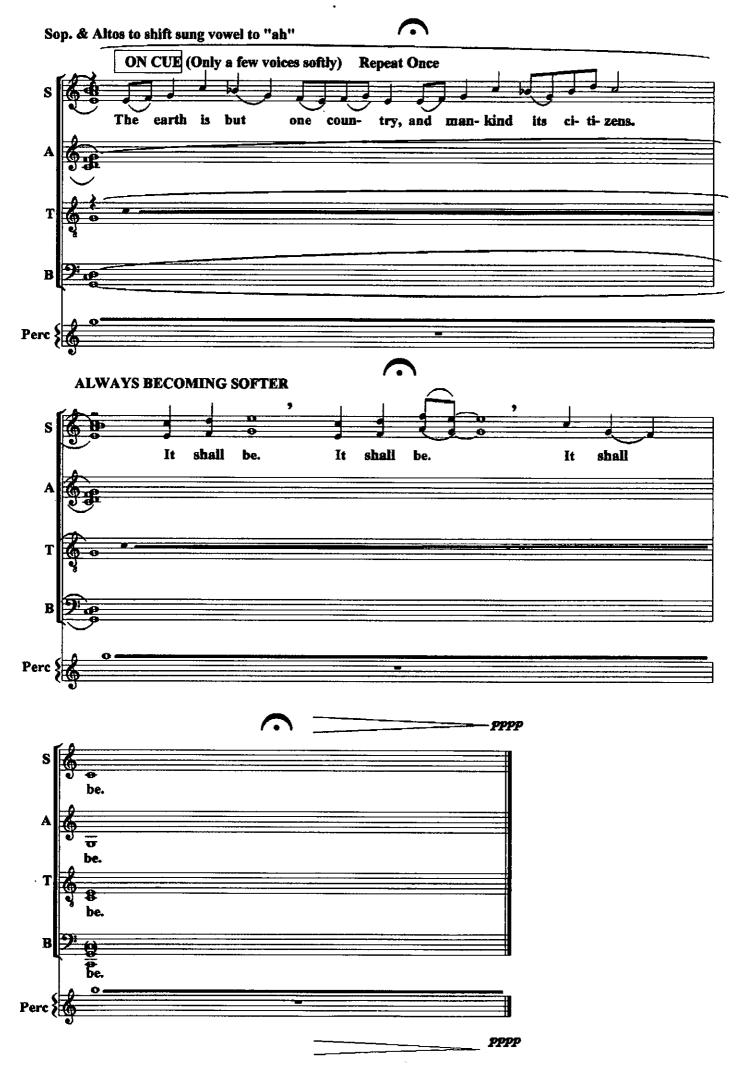




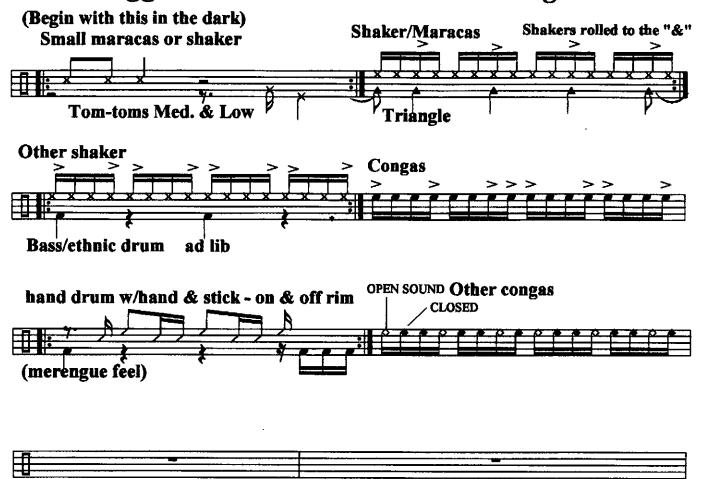








# Some Suggestions for Percussion in "Song & Dance"



The conductor should experiment with various rhythms available from both the players and outside sources to develop sets of patterns, and particular sounds that work well with his/her particular group.

There is not a great need for an over-abundance of sounds, just as long as the rhythm is vibrant, exact, and does not confuse the singers.